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Attorneys for Plaintiff
Our File No.: 112292

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Evelyn Gonzalez,

Docket No:

Plaintiff,

COMPLAINT

VS.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Client Services, Inc. and Northland Group, Inc.,

Defendants.

Evelyn Gonzalez (hereinafter referred to as "*Plaintiff*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complains, states and alleges against Client Services, Inc. and Northland Group, Inc. (hereinafter referred to collectively as "*Defendants*"), as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.* ("FDCPA").

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).
- 3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.
- 4. At all relevant times, Defendants conducted business within the State of New York.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Evelyn Gonzalez is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York in Suffolk County, New York.
 - 6. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 7. On information and belief, Defendant Client Services, Inc., is a Missouri Corporation with a principal place of business in Saint Charles County, Missouri.
- 8. On information and belief, Defendant Northland Group, Inc., is a Minnesota Corporation with a principal place of business in Hennepin County, Minnesota.
- 9. Defendants are regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.
 - 10. Defendants are "debt collectors" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

ALLEGATIONS

- 11. Defendants allege Plaintiff owes certain debts ("the Debts").
- 12. The Debts were primarily for personal, family or household purposes and are therefore "debts" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 13. Sometime after the incurrence of the Debts, Plaintiff fell behind on payments owed.
- 14. Thereafter, at an exact time known only to Defendants, the debts were assigned or otherwise transferred to Defendants for collection.
- 15. In its efforts to collect the debt assigned to it, Defendant Client Services, Inc. contacted Plaintiff by letter dated October 10, 2016. ("Exhibit 1.")
- 16. The Letter was the initial communication Plaintiff received from Defendant Client Services, Inc.
- 17. In its efforts to collect the debt assigned to it, Defendant Northland Group, Inc. contacted Plaintiff by letter dated September 26, 2016. ("Exhibit 1.")
- 18. The Letter was the initial communication Plaintiff received from Defendant Northland Group, Inc.
 - 19. The Letters are "communications" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

FIRST COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e AS TO DEFENDANT CLIENT SERVICES, INC.

- 20. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 21. The Debt was incurred on a Capital One Bank, N.A. ("CapOne") credit card.
- 22. The Letter sets forth a "Current Balance."
- 23. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 24. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 25. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff other fees on the account.
- 26. The right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account was not waived by CapOne.
- 27. The right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff was not waived by CapOne.
- 28. The right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account was not waived by CapOne.
- 29. The right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 30. The right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 31. The right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 32. Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that the terms and conditions of the credit card were changed.
- 33. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, interest continued to accrue on any balance unpaid.
- 34. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, late fees continued to accrue on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
 - 35. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, other fees continued to

accrue on the account.

- 36. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 37. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 38. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account.
- 39. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned interest.
- 40. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned late fees.
- 41. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned other fees.
- 42. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e requires debt collectors, when they notify consumers of their account balance, to disclose that the balance may increase due to interest and fees.
 - 43. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to interest.
 - 44. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to late fees.
 - 45. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to other fees.
 - 46. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

SECOND COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e AS TO DEFENDANT CLIENT SERVICES, INC.

- 47. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 48. Alternatively, even if Plaintiff's account was not subject to continued interest pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card which it was the account was subject to interest by operation of law.
 - 49. Plaintiff's debt was incurred pursuant to a contract between Plaintiff and CapOne.
- 50. N.Y.C.P.L.R. § 5001(a) provides that interest shall be recovered upon a sum awarded because of a breach a contract.
 - 51. An award of interest under § 5001 is mandatory.
- 52. N.Y.C.P.L.R. § 5001(b) provides that interest shall be computed from the earliest ascertainable date the cause of action existed.
- 53. CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest possessed a guaranteed right to interest on the Debt from, at the latest, October 10, 2017.
 - 54. As such, the amount stated in the Letter was subject to the accrual of interest.
 - 55. The Letter failed to disclose that the amount stated may increase due to interest.
 - 56. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failure, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

THIRD COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g AS TO DEFENDANT CLIENT SERVICES, INC.

- 57. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 58. 15 U.S.C. § 1692g provides that within five days after the initial communication with a consumer in connection with the collection of any debt, a debt collector shall, unless the information is contained in the initial communication or the consumer has paid the debt, send the consumer a written notice containing certain enumerated information.
- 59. 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1) requires the written notice provide "the amount of the debt."
- 60. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt clearly from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
 - 61. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the

amount of the debt accurately from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.

- 62. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt without ambiguity from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 63. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must state whether interest, late fees and/or other fees are accruing.
- 64. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the minimum amount he or she owes at the time of the notice.
- 65. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine what he or she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 66. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must contain an explanation, understandable by the least sophisticated consumer, of any fees or interest that may cause the balance to increase at any time in the future.
- 67. The failure to include the foregoing information renders an otherwise accurate statement of the "amount of the debt" violative of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1).
- 68. The Letter fails to indicate the minimum amount Plaintiff owed at the time of the Letter.
- 69. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the minimum amount he or she owes at the time of the Letter.
- 70. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow Plaintiff to determine what Plaintiff will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 71. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine what he or she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 72. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of interest owed.
 - 73. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the applicable interest rate.
 - 74. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date of accrual of interest.
- 75. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of interest during any measurable period.

- 76. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of late fees owed.
 - 77. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees.
 - 78. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date such fees will be added.
- 79. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees during any measurable period.
- 80. The Letter fails to contain an explanation, understandable by the least sophisticated consumer, of any fees and interest that may cause the amount stated to increase.
 - 81. The Letter fails to state whether interest, late fees and/or other fees are accruing.
 - 82. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to principal.
 - 83. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to interest.
 - 84. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to late fees.
 - 85. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to other fees.
- 86. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the minimum amount owed at the time of the Letter.
- 87. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine what she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 88. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt.
- 89. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of her debt because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static.
- 90. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" clearly from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 91. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" accurately from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 92. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" without ambiguity from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
 - 93. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, renders the statement of the

amount of the debt, even if otherwise accurate, violative of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1).

- 94. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not adequately set forth "the amount of the debt" as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1692g.
 - 95. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692g.

FOURTH COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e AS TO DEFENDANT CLIENT SERVICES, INC.

- 96. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 97. As previously set forth, the Letter sets forth a "Current Balance."
- 98. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was always charged interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 99. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was always charged late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 100. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that the terms and conditions of the credit card were changed.
- 101. The Letter fails to disclose whether the amount stated may increase due to additional interest.
- 102. The Letter fails to disclose whether the amount stated may increase due to additional late fees.
- 103. The Letter fails to indicate whether the creditor will accept payment of the amount stated in full satisfaction of the debt if payment is made by a specified date.
- 104. A collection letter violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e if it can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate.
- 105. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and because interest and late fees were always charged on the account and Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that interest and late fees would no longer be applied, and especially because of the use of the word "Current," can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest was still accruing.
- 106. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and because interest and late fees were always charged on the account and Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that

interest and late fees would no longer be applied, and especially because of the use of the word "Current," can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that late fees were still accruing.

- 107. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest was no longer accruing.
- 108. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that late fees were no longer accruing.
- 109. The Letter could reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the debt could be satisfied in full by payment of the amount stated.
- 110. The Letter could reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the debt could be satisfied in full by payment of the amount stated at any time after receipt of the Letter.
- 111. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the amount stated was accurate only on the date of the Letter because of the continued accumulation of interest and/or late fees.
- 112. Because the Letter can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate, as described, it is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.
 - 113. For these reasons, Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

FIFTH COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e AS TO DEFENDANT NORTHLAND GROUP, INC.

- 114. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 115. The Debt was incurred on a CapOne credit card.
- 116. The Letter sets forth a "Balance."
- 117. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 118. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
 - 119. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff

other fees on the account.

- 120. The right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account was not waived by CapOne.
- 121. The right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff was not waived by CapOne.
- 122. The right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account was not waived by CapOne.
- 123. The right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 124. The right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 125. The right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 126. Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that the terms and conditions of the credit card were changed.
- 127. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, interest continued to accrue on any balance unpaid.
- 128. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, late fees continued to accrue on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 129. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, other fees continued to accrue on the account.
- 130. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 131. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 132. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account.
- 133. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried

on the account is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned interest.

- 134. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned late fees.
- 135. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned other fees.
- 136. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e requires debt collectors, when they notify consumers of their account balance, to disclose that the balance may increase due to interest and fees.
 - 137. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to interest.
 - 138. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to late fees.
 - 139. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to other fees.
 - 140. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

SIXTH COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e AS TO DEFENDANT NORTHLAND GROUP, INC.

- 141. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 142. Alternatively, even if Plaintiff's account was not subject to continued interest pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card which it was the account was subject to interest by operation of law.
 - 143. Plaintiff's debt was incurred pursuant to a contract between Plaintiff and CapOne.
- 144. N.Y.C.P.L.R. § 5001(a) provides that interest shall be recovered upon a sum awarded because of a breach a contract.
 - 145. An award of interest under § 5001 is mandatory.

- 146. N.Y.C.P.L.R. § 5001(b) provides that interest shall be computed from the earliest ascertainable date the cause of action existed.
- 147. CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest possessed a guaranteed right to interest on the Debt from, at the latest, September 26, 2016.
 - 148. As such, the amount stated in the Letter was subject to the accrual of interest.
 - 149. The Letter failed to disclose that the amount stated may increase due to interest.
 - 150. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failure, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

SEVENTH COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g AS TO DEFENDANT NORTHLAND GROUP, INC.

- 151. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 152. 15 U.S.C. § 1692g provides that within five days after the initial communication with a consumer in connection with the collection of any debt, a debt collector shall, unless the information is contained in the initial communication or the consumer has paid the debt, send the consumer a written notice containing certain enumerated information.
- 153. 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1) requires the written notice provide "the amount of the debt."
- 154. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt clearly from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 155. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt accurately from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 156. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt without ambiguity from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 157. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must state whether interest, late fees and/or other fees are accruing.
- 158. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the minimum amount he or she owes at the time of the notice.
- 159. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine what he or she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any

given moment in the future.

- 160. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must contain an explanation, understandable by the least sophisticated consumer, of any fees or interest that may cause the balance to increase at any time in the future.
- 161. The failure to include the foregoing information renders an otherwise accurate statement of the "amount of the debt" violative of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1).
- 162. The Letter fails to indicate the minimum amount Plaintiff owed at the time of the Letter.
- 163. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the minimum amount he or she owes at the time of the Letter.
- 164. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow Plaintiff to determine what Plaintiff will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 165. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine what he or she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 166. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of interest owed.
 - 167. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the applicable interest rate.
 - 168. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date of accrual of interest.
- 169. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of interest during any measurable period.
- 170. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of late fees owed.
 - 171. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees.
 - 172. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date such fees will be added.
- 173. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees during any measurable period.
- 174. The Letter fails to contain an explanation, understandable by the least sophisticated consumer, of any fees and interest that may cause the amount stated to increase.
 - 175. The Letter fails to state whether interest, late fees and/or other fees are accruing.
 - 176. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to principal.

- 177. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to interest.
- 178. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to late fees.
- 179. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to other fees.
- 180. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the minimum amount owed at the time of the Letter.
- 181. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine what she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 182. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt.
- 183. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of her debt because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static.
- 184. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" clearly from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 185. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" accurately from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 186. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" without ambiguity from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 187. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, renders the statement of the amount of the debt, even if otherwise accurate, violative of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1).
- 188. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not adequately set forth "the amount of the debt" as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1692g.
 - 189. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692g.

EIGHTH COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e AS TO DEFENDANT NORTHLAND GROUP, INC.

- 190. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 191. As previously set forth, the Letter sets forth a "Balance."

- 192. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was always charged interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 193. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was always charged late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 194. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that the terms and conditions of the credit card were changed.
- 195. The Letter fails to disclose whether the amount stated may increase due to additional interest.
- 196. The Letter fails to disclose whether the amount stated may increase due to additional late fees.
- 197. The Letter fails to indicate whether the creditor will accept payment of the amount stated in full satisfaction of the debt if payment is made by a specified date.
 - 198. The Letter includes a settlement offer.
- 199. The Letter fails to indicate whether the amount stated may increase due to additional interest if the settlement is not accepted.
- 200. The Letter fails to indicate whether the amount stated may increase due to additional late fees if the settlement is not accepted.
- 201. A collection letter violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e if it can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate.
- 202. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and because interest and late fees were always charged on the account and Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that interest and late fees would no longer be applied, and especially because of the use of the word "Current," can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest was still accruing.
- 203. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and because interest and late fees were always charged on the account and Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that interest and late fees would no longer be applied, and especially because of the use of the word "Current," can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that late fees were still accruing.
- 204. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest was no longer accruing.

- 205. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that late fees were no longer accruing.
- 206. The Letter could reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the debt could be satisfied in full by payment of the amount stated.
- 207. The Letter could reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the debt could be satisfied in full by payment of the amount stated at any time after receipt of the Letter.
- 208. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the amount stated was accurate only on the date of the Letter because of the continued accumulation of interest and/or late fees.
- 209. The Letter could reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest and/or late fees would continue to accrue on the debt if the settlement offer was not accepted.
- 210. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest and/or late fees would not re-commence on the debt if the settlement offer was not accepted.
- 211. Because the least sophisticated consumer would not know whether, if the settlement was not accepted, interest and fees would re-commence or whether the amount of the debt was static, the consumer's ability to respond to the settlement offer is negatively affected.
- 212. Because the least sophisticated consumer would not know whether, if the settlement was not accepted, interest and fees would re-commence or whether the amount of the debt was static, the consumer would be unable to determine the actual value of Defendant's settlement offer.
- 213. Because the Letter can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate, as described, it is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

For these reasons, Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

JURY DEMAND

214. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

- a. Damages against Defendant Client Services, Inc. in favor of Plaintiff pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- b. Damages against Defendant Northland Group, Inc. in favor of Plaintiff pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
 - c. Plaintiff's attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
 - d. Plaintiff's costs; all together with
 - e. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: October 1, 2017

BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

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